

słukwalb ?ə ti dzaladub

The Moons of the Year

| Page # | tx ^w əlšucid | English |
|--------|--|---|
| P. 1 | stali | January 'Good month' |
| | ?əst'əs. | It is cold outside. |
| P. 2 | swaq'waq' ?u?ilalik ^w ti swaq'waq'. | February 'Frog' |
| | | (The frogs croak during this month.) |
| | | The frogs are croaking. |
| Р. 3 | | March 'Gusts of blowing wind' |
| | pupuhig ^w əd ?upuhig ^w əd. | (March is commonly a windy month in |
| | | Western Washington.) |
| | | The wind is blowing. |
| P. 4 | pədž ^w iwaac ?už ^w iwaac tiił s≹'i?≹'alqəb. | April 'Time of whistling' |
| | | (The birds whistle.) |
| | | The tree birds are whistling. |
| | pədč'a?ab ?uč'a?ab čəł ?ə tə c'abid. | May 'Time of digging' |
| P. 5 | | (This is when camas was commonly dug.) |
| | | We are digging camas. |
| | pədstəg ^w əd ?uk ^w ilid čəł ti stəg ^w əd. | June 'Time of salmonberries' |
| P. 6 | | (The salmonberries are ready to harvest.) |
| | | We are picking salmonberries. |
| | pədg ^w ədbix ^w ?uk ^w ilid čəł ti g ^w ədbix ^w . | July 'Time of blackberries.' |
| P. 7 | | (The blackberries are ready to harvest.) |
| | | We are picking blackberries. |
| P. 8 | pədt'aqa | August 'Time of salalberries' |
| | ?uk™ilid čəł ti t'aqa. | (The salalberries are ready to harvest.) |
| | | We are picking salalberries. |
| P. 9 | pədk ^w əx ^w ic | September 'Time of silver salmon' |
| | ?utayil ti sk ^w əx ^w ic. | (The silver salmon are running.) |
| | | The silver salmon are going upriver. |
| P. 10 | pədx ^w ič'ib | October 'Time of elk mating call' |
| | ?ux ^w ič'ib ti k ^w ag ^w ičəd. | (The male elk makes their mating calls.) |
| | _ | The male elk is calling. |



| P. 11 | pədð'xʷayʔ | November 'Time of dog salmon/chum' |
|-------|-----------------------------|---|
| | ?utayil ti λ'xʷay?. | (The dog salmon/chum are running.) |
| | | The dog salmon/chum are going upriver. |
| P. 12 | səx ^w šic'əlwa?s | December 'Sheathe your paddles' |
| | ?ušic'əlwa?s čə∤. | (The waters are generally too rough for |
| | | traveling. Therefore, the paddles are |
| | | sheathed, i.e., put away.) |
| | | We are putting our paddles away. |



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The terms for the months of year are just a small sampling of the several tx^wəlšucid terms speakers used to describe their seasons. The primary source of this data was taken from *Calendric Terms of Southern Puget Sound Salish* (Arthur C. Ballard. 1950).

The Lushotoseed vocabulary provided for the months of the year may be better understood as 'seasons' or 'periods of time.' These seasons are a very important part of Puyallup culture for knowing when to hunt and gather. Even though they do not strictly align with the Western view of the 'months of the year,' by identifying these seasons, elders have made an attempt to accommodate the Western perception of 'twelve months' in one year.

- Zalmai ?əswəli Zahir